

UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549

FORM 13F

FORM 13F COVER PAGE

Report for the Calendar Year or Quarter Ended: March 31, 2006

Check here if Amendment []; Amendment Number: _____

This Amendment (Check only one.): [] is a restatement
[] adds new holdings entries.

Institutional Investment Manager Filing this Report:

Name: Cincinnati Insurance Company
Address: 6200 South Gilmore Road
Fairfield, Ohio 45014

13F File Number: 028-10753

The institutional investment manager filing this report and the person by whom it is signed hereby represent that the person signing the report is authorized to submit it, that all information contained herein is true, correct and complete, and that it is understood that all required items, statements, schedules, lists, and tables, are considered integral parts of this form.

Person Signing the Report on Behalf of Reporting Manager:

Name: Kenneth S. Miller
Title: Sr. Vice President
Phone: (513) 870-2633

Signature, Place and Date of Signing:

/s/ Kenneth S. Miller Fairfield, Ohio May 8, 2006

Report Type (Check only one.):

- [X] 13F HOLDINGS REPORT. (Check here if all holdings of this reporting manager are reported in this report.)
- [] 13F NOTICE. (Check here if no holdings reported are in this report, and all holdings are reported by other reporting manager(s).)
- [] 13F COMBINATION REPORT. (Check here if a portion of the holdings for this reporting manager are reported in this report and a portion are reported by other reporting manager(s).)

List of other Managers Reporting for this Manager: N/A

FORM 13F SUMMARY PAGE

Report Summary:

Number of Other Included Managers 1
Form 13F Information Table Entry Total: 38
Form 13F Information Table Value Total: 3,925,653

List of Other Included Managers:

01 Cincinnati Financial Corporation 13F File No. 028-10798

ISSUER -----	COLUMN 2 TITLE OF CLASS -----	COLUMN 3 CUSIP -----	COLUMN 4 FMV (000) -----	COLUMN 5 SHARES -----	SH/PRN -----	PUT/CALL -----
ALLIANCEBERNSTEIN	COMMON	01881G106	135,720	2,048,600	SH	
BB & T CORP	COMMON	054937107	7,401	188,800	SH	
CAMDEN PROPERTY TRUST	COMMON	133131102	7,205	100,000	SH	
CHEVRON CORPORATION	COMMON	166764100	41,507	716,000	SH	
CINERGY CORP	COMMON	172474108	47,908	1,055,000	SH	
COMMERCIAL NET LEASE REALTY	COMMON	202218103	6,175	265,000	SH	
CONOCOPHILLIPS	COMMON	20825C104	22,103	350,000	SH	
DEVELOPERS DIVERSIFIED REALTY	COMMON	251591103	2,738	50,000	SH	
EQUITABLE RESOURCES INC	COMMON	294549100	21,906	600,000	SH	
EXXON MOBIL CORPORATION	COMMON	30231G102	384,635	6,320,000	SH	
FIFTH THIRD BANCORP	COMMON	316773100	1,697,847	43,136,352	SH	
FIRST FINANCIAL BANCORP	COMMON	320209109	1,507	90,586	SH	
FORTUNE BRANDS INC	COMMON	349631101	24,592	305,000	SH	
GENERAL ELECTRIC CO.	COMMON	369604103	42,606	1,225,000	SH	
GENUINE PARTS CO	COMMON	372460105	32,522	742,000	SH	
GLIMCHER REALTY TRUST	COMMON	379302102	2,840	100,000	SH	
HUNTINGTON BANCSHARES INC	COMMON	446150104	1,539	63,800	SH	
JEFFERSON PILOT CORP	COMMON	475070108	6,993	125,000	SH	
JOHNSON & JOHNSON	COMMON	478160104	126,737	2,140,100	SH	
LINCOLN NATIONAL CORP	COMMON	534187109	11,660	213,600	SH	
MEDTRONIC INC	COMMON	585055106	28,433	560,250	SH	
NATIONAL CITY CORPORATION	COMMON	635405103	245,173	7,025,000	SH	
NEW PLAN EXCEL RLTY TRUST INC	COMMON	648053106	11,286	435,095	SH	
PARTNERRE LTD	COMMON	66852T105	2,160	34,784	SH	
PEPSICO INC	COMMON	713448108	28,895	500,000	SH	
PFIZER INC	COMMON	717081103	23,176	930,000	SH	
PIEDMONT NATURAL GAS	COMMON	720186105	71,634	2,986,000	SH	
PNC FINANCIAL SERVICES GROUP	COMMON	693475105	121,831	1,810,000	SH	
PROCTER & GAMBLE CORPORATION	COMMON	742718109	320,135	5,555,000	SH	
SIMON PROPERTY GROUP INC	COMMON	828806109	16,828	200,000	SH	
SKY FINANCIAL GROUP INC	COMMON	83080P103	24,514	925,050	SH	
STATE STREET CORP	COMMON	857477103	5,001	82,756	SH	
SYSCO CORP	COMMON	871829107	224	7,000	SH	
TANGER FCTRY OUTLET	COMMON	875465106	13,984	406,400	SH	
U S BANCORP	COMMON	902973304	96,506	3,164,120	SH	
WACHOVIA CORP.	COMMON	929903102	26,080	465,300	SH	
WELLS FARGO & CO	COMMON	949746101	104,268	1,632,500	SH	
WYETH	COMMON	983024100	159,388	3,285,000	SH	
			3,925,653	89,839,093		

ISSUER -----	COLUMN 6 INVESTMENT DIS -----	COLUMN 7 OTH MGRS -----	COLUMN 8 SOLE -----	SHARED -----	NONE -----
ALLIANCEBERNSTEIN	SHARED	01	--	2,048,600	--
BB & T CORP	SHARED	01	--	188,800	--
CAMDEN PROPERTY TRUST	SHARED	01	--	100,000	--
CHEVRON CORPORATION	SHARED	01	--	716,000	--
CINERGY CORP	SHARED	01	--	1,055,000	--
COMMERCIAL NET LEASE REALTY	SHARED	01	--	265,000	--
CONOCOPHILLIPS	SHARED	01	--	350,000	--
DEVELOPERS DIVERSIFIED REALTY	SHARED	01	--	50,000	--
EQUITABLE RESOURCES INC	SHARED	01	--	600,000	--
EXXON MOBIL CORPORATION	SHARED	01	--	6,320,000	--
FIFTH THIRD BANCORP	SHARED	01	--	43,136,352	--
FIRST FINANCIAL BANCORP	SHARED	01	--	90,586	--
FORTUNE BRANDS INC	SHARED	01	--	305,000	--
GENERAL ELECTRIC CO.	SHARED	01	--	1,225,000	--
GENUINE PARTS CO	SHARED	01	--	742,000	--
GLIMCHER REALTY TRUST	SHARED	01	--	100,000	--
HUNTINGTON BANCSHARES INC	SHARED	01	--	63,800	--
JEFFERSON PILOT CORP	SHARED	01	--	125,000	--
JOHNSON & JOHNSON	SHARED	01	--	2,140,100	--
LINCOLN NATIONAL CORP	SHARED	01	--	213,600	--
MEDTRONIC INC	SHARED	01	--	560,250	--
NATIONAL CITY CORPORATION	SHARED	01	--	7,025,000	--
NEW PLAN EXCEL RLTY TRUST INC	SHARED	01	--	435,095	--
PARTNERRE LTD	SHARED	01	--	34,784	--
PEPSICO INC	SHARED	01	--	500,000	--
PFIZER INC	SHARED	01	--	930,000	--
PIEDMONT NATURAL GAS	SHARED	01	--	2,986,000	--
PNC FINANCIAL SERVICES GROUP	SHARED	01	--	1,810,000	--
PROCTER & GAMBLE CORPORATION	SHARED	01	--	5,555,000	--
SIMON PROPERTY GROUP INC	SHARED	01	--	200,000	--
SKY FINANCIAL GROUP INC	SHARED	01	--	925,050	--
STATE STREET CORP	SHARED	01	--	82,756	--
SYSCO CORP	SHARED	01	--	7,000	--
TANGER FCTRY OUTLET	SHARED	01	--	406,400	--
U S BANCORP	SHARED	01	--	3,164,120	--
WACHOVIA CORP.	SHARED	01	--	465,300	--
WELLS FARGO & CO	SHARED	01	--	1,632,500	--
WYETH	SHARED	01	--	3,285,000	--
				89,839,093	