UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549

FORM 13F

FORM 13F COVER PAGE

Report for the Calendar Year or Quarter Ended: June 30, 2010

Check here if Amendment []; Amendment Number: This Amendment (Check only one.): [] is a restatement [] adds new holdings

adds new holdings entries.

Institutional Investment Manager Filing this Report:

Name: The Cincinnati Insurance Company

6200 South Gilmore Road

Fairfield, Ohio 45014

13F File Number: 028-10753

Address:

The institutional investment manager filing this report and the person by whom it is signed hereby represent that the person signing the report is authorized to submit it, that all information contained herein is true, correct and complete, and that it is understood that all required items, statements, schedules, lists, and tables, are considered integral parts of this form.

Person Signing the Report on Behalf of Reporting Manager:

Name: Martin F. Hollenbeck Chief Investment Officer Title:

Phone: (513) 870-2000

Signature, Place and Date of Signing:

/s/ Martin F. Hollenbeck Fairfield, Ohio August 6, 2010

Report Type (Check only one.):

- 13F HOLDINGS REPORT. (Check here if all holdings of this reporting manager [X] are reported in this report.)
- 13F NOTICE. (Check here if no holdings reported are in this report, and all holdings are reported by other reporting manager(s).)
- 13F COMBINATION REPORT. (Check here if a portion of the holdings for this [] reporting manager are reported in this report and a portion are reported by other reporting manager(s).)

List of other Managers Reporting for this Manager: N/A

FORM 13F SUMMARY PAGE

Report Summary:

Number of Other Included Managers	1
Form 13F Information Table Entry Total	55
Form 13F Information Table Value Total	1,623,889 (thousands)

List of Other Included Managers

No. File No. Name

028-10798 Cincinnati Financial Corporation 01

Issuer	Column 2 Title of Class	Column 3 Cusip	Column 4 FMV (000)	Colum Shares /Principal	nn 5 SH /PRN	Investment	lumn 7 Oth Mgrs	Column 8 Sole Shared Non	ne
3M CO	COMMON	88579Y101	34,974	418,500	SH	SHARED-OTHER	01	- 418,500 -	-
3M CO ABBOTT LABORATORIES AGL RESOURCES INC ALLIANCEBERNSTEIN HOLDING LP ASPEN INSURANCE	COMMON COMMON COMMON COMMON CONVERTIBLE PFD	88579Y101 002824100 001204106 01881G106 G05384113	35,032 54,134 26,518 52,936 8,130	443,500 1,157,200 740,300 2,048,600 160,000	SH SH SH SH SH	SHARED-OTHER SHARED-OTHER SHARED-OTHER SHARED-OTHER SHARED-OTHER	01 01 01	- 443,500 - - 1,157,200 - - 740,300 - - 2,048,600 -	- - -
AT&T INC AUTOMATIC DATA PROCESSING BAXTER INTERNATIONAL INC	COMMON COMMON COMMON	00206R102 053015103 071813109	23,779 33,215 36,170	983,000 825,000 890,000	SH SH SH	SHARED-OTHER SHARED-OTHER SHARED-OTHER	01 01	- 983,000 - - 825,000 - - 890,000 -	
BLACKROCK INC BOSTON PROPERTIES INC CHEVRON CORP CLOROX COMPANY	COMMON CONVERTIBLE DEB COMMON COMMON	09247X101 10112RAK0 166764100 189054109	28,680 6,164 67,073 34,250	200,000 6,250,000 988,400 550,992	SH PRN SH SH	SHARED-OTHER SHARED-OTHER SHARED-OTHER SHARED-OTHER	01 01	- 200,000 - 988,400 - 550,992 -	-
COLGATE-PALMOLIVE CO CONOCOPHILLIPS DOVER CORP DUKE ENERGY CORP	COMMON COMMON COMMON COMMON	194162103 20825C104 260003108 26441C105	12,602 17,182 18,073 31,133	160,000 350,000 432,480 1,945,800	SH SH SH SH	SHARED-OTHER SHARED-OTHER SHARED-OTHER SHARED-OTHER	01 01	- 160,000 - - 350,000 - - 432,480 - - 1,945,800 -	
EMERSON ELECTRIC CO EQT CORP EXXON MOBIL CORP	COMMON COMMON COMMON	291011104 26884L109 30231G102	31,492 21,684 85,377	720,800 600,000 1,496,000	SH SH SH	SHARED-OTHER SHARED-OTHER SHARED-OTHER	01 01 01	- 720,800 - - 600,000 - - 1,496,000 -	- - -
FERRO CORPORATION CV DEB FIRST NATIONAL BANCSHARES GENUINE PARTS CO HONEYWELL INTERNATIONAL INC	CONVERTIBLE DEB COMMON COMMON COMMON	32111B104 372460105 438516106	5,060 101 45,249 12,864	5,250,000 360,000 1,147,000 329,600	PRN SH SH SH	SHARED-OTHER SHARED-OTHER SHARED-OTHER SHARED-OTHER	01 01 01	- 360,000 - - 1,147,000 - - 329,600 -	
HUNTINGTON BANCSHARES INC INTL BUSINESS MACHINES CORP JOHNSON & JOHNSON JP MORGAN CHASE	CONVERTIBLE PFD COMMON COMMON COMMON	446150401 459200101 478160104 46625H100	9,803 31,487 82,684 15,559	9,754 255,000 1,400,000 425,000	SH SH SH SH	SHARED-OTHER SHARED-OTHER SHARED-OTHER SHARED-OTHER	01 01	- 255,000 - - 1,400,000 - - 425,000 -	- - -
KEYCORP INC. LEGGETT & PLATT INC LIFE POINT HOSPITALS SR SUB		524660107 53219LAG4	3,334 37,990 4,681	35,000 1,893,800 5,000,000	SH SH PRN	SHARED-OTHER SHARED-OTHER SHARED-OTHER	01 01 01	- 1,893,800 - 	- - -
LINEAR TECHNOLOGY CORP MCDONALD'S CORP MEDTRONIC INC MEDTRONIC INC	COMMON COMMON COMMON CONVERTIBLE DEB	535678106 580135101 585055106 585055AK2	21,714 36,492 27,574 7,118	780,800 554,000 760,250 7,100,000	SH SH SH PRN	SHARED-OTHER SHARED-OTHER SHARED-OTHER SHARED-OTHER	01 01	- 780,800 - - 554,000 - - 760,250 -	
MERIDIAN BIOSCIENCE INC METLIFE INC MICROCHIP TECHNOLOGY INC MICROSOFT CORP	COMMON COMMON COMMON COMMON	589584101 59156R108 595017104 594918104	13,940 62,538 29,876 18,818	820,000 1,656,206 1,077,000 817,800	SH SH SH SH	SHARED-OTHER SHARED-OTHER SHARED-OTHER SHARED-OTHER	01 01	- 820,000 - - 1,656,206 - - 1,077,000 - - 817,800 -	-
NEW YORK COMMUNITY BANCORP NORTHERN TRUST CORP NUCOR CORP	CONVERTIBLE PFD COMMON COMMON	64944P307 665859104 670346105	4,361 59,767 34,805	95,000 1,279,799 909,212	SH SH SH	SHARED-OTHER SHARED-OTHER SHARED-OTHER	01 01 01	- 1,279,799 - 909,212 -	- - -
OMNICARE INC PARTNERRE LTD PAYCHEX INC PEPSICO INC	CONVERTIBLE DEB COMMON COMMON COMMON	681904AL2 G6852T105 704326107 713448108	5,917 2,440 13,019 75,608	7,150,000 34,784 501,300 1,240,500	PRN SH SH SH	SHARED-OTHER SHARED-OTHER SHARED-OTHER SHARED-OTHER	01 01	- 34,784 - - 501,300 - - 1,240,500 -	-
PFIZER INC PITNEY BOWES INC PRAXAIR INC	COMMON COMMON COMMON	717081103 724479100 74005P104	46,141 25,979 29,642	3,235,725 1,183,000 390,072	SH SH SH	SHARED-OTHER SHARED-OTHER SHARED-OTHER	01 01	- 3,235,725 - - 1,183,000 - - 390,072 -	-
PROCTER & GAMBLE CO/THE RPM INTERNATIONAL INC SPECTRA ENERGY CORP STAPLES INC	COMMON COMMON COMMON COMMON	742718109 749685103 847560109 855030102	126,234 27,265 29,346 10,001	2,104,604 1,528,318 1,462,194 525,000	SH SH SH SH	SHARED-OTHER SHARED-OTHER SHARED-OTHER SHARED-OTHER	01 01	- 2,104,604 - - 1,528,318 - - 1,462,194 - 525,000 -	- - -
SYSCO CORP VERIZON COMMUNICATIONS INC WEST PHARMACEUTICAL	COMMON COMMON CONVERTIBLE DEB	871829107 92343V104 955306AA3	18,770 19,894 4,199 1,623,889	657,000 710,000 5,200,000	SH SH PRN	SHARED-OTHER SHARED-OTHER SHARED-OTHER	01	- 657,000 - - 710,000 - 	